

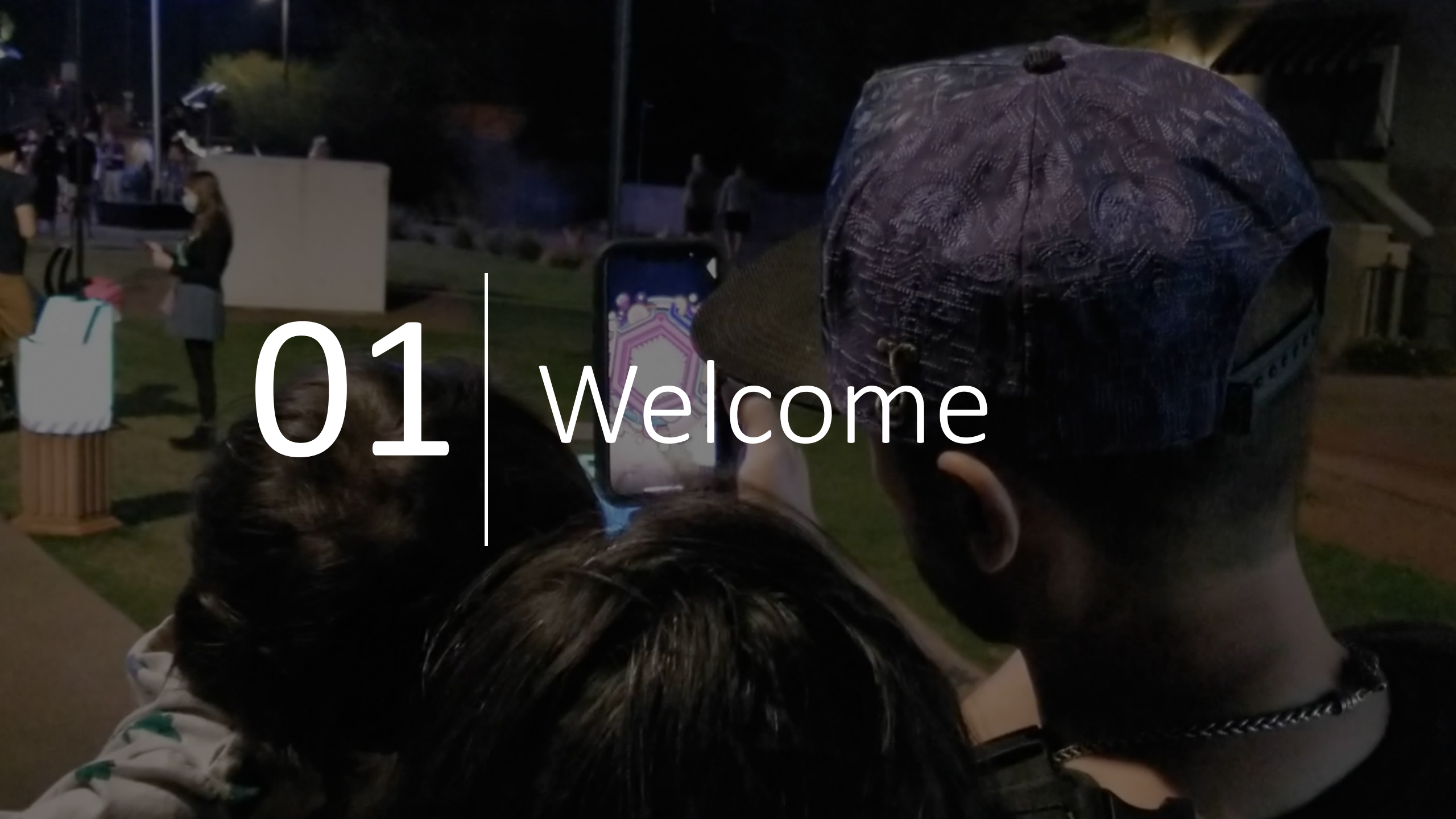


Thu, July 21, 2022  
2:00 PM– 4:00 PM PST

# AR CONTENT CREATION WORKSHOP



# 01 | Welcome



# Today's agenda

2:00 **Welcome**

2:15 Hoverlay – General publishing workflow  
Creating with green screen, 360

3:15 Break

3:20 Advanced topics

Creating reference images

3D models and Unity

Sequencing

Environment Probe, Occlusion, Adaptive lights

4:00



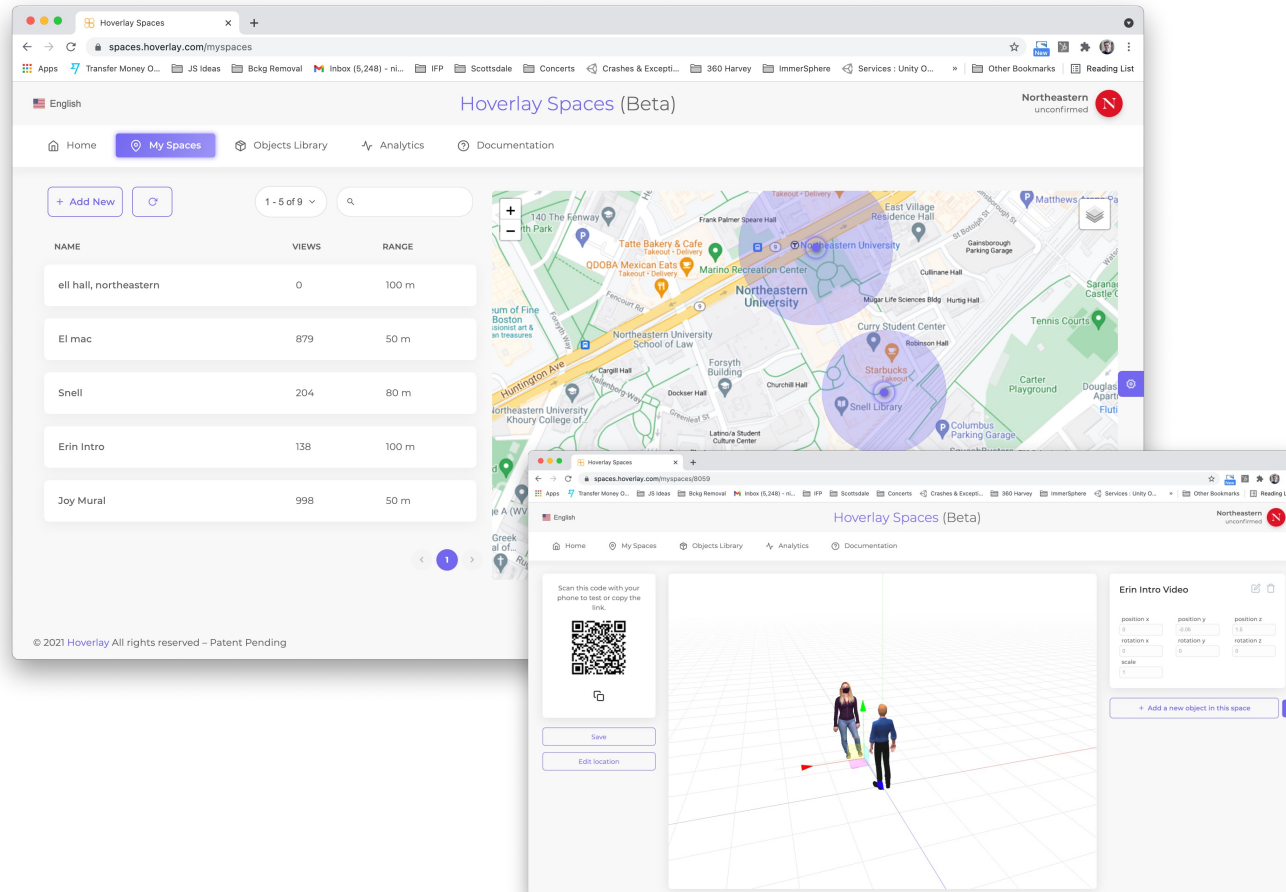
A person wearing a blue patterned cap and a black shirt is seen from behind, holding a smartphone. The phone screen displays a colorful, abstract geometric pattern. The background is a dark, outdoor event space at night, with other people and structures visible in the distance.

# 02 | Overlay Publishing Workflow



# Hoverlay Spaces

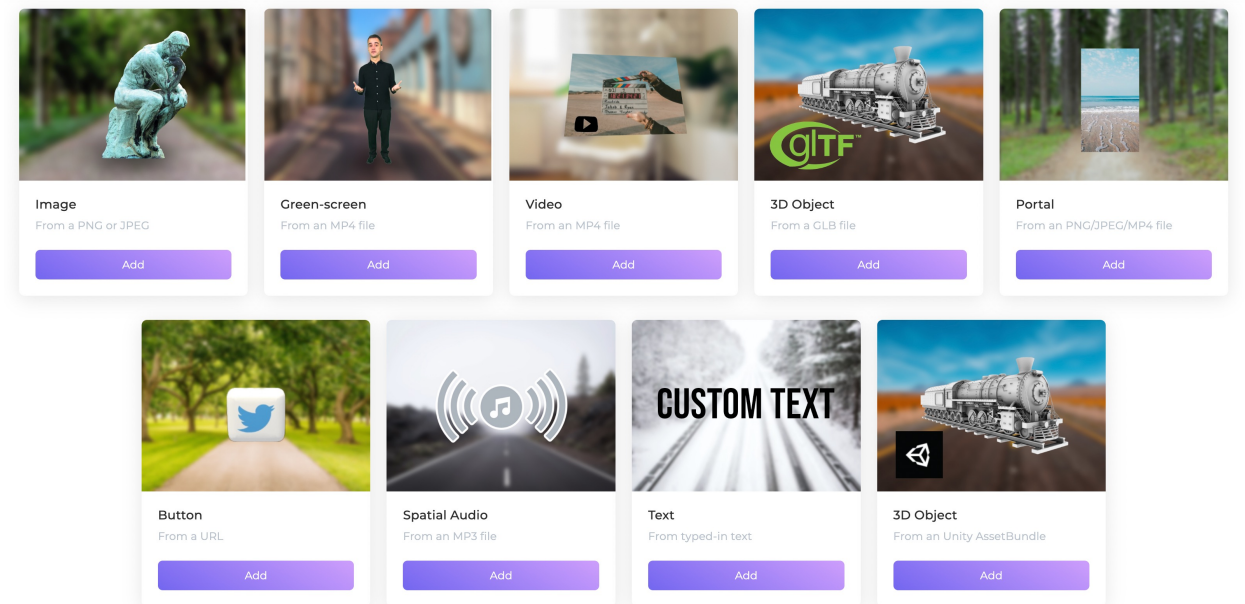
<https://spaces.hoverlay.com>



Hoverlay Spaces is a web-based environment to compose and publish experiences on an **AR channel**.

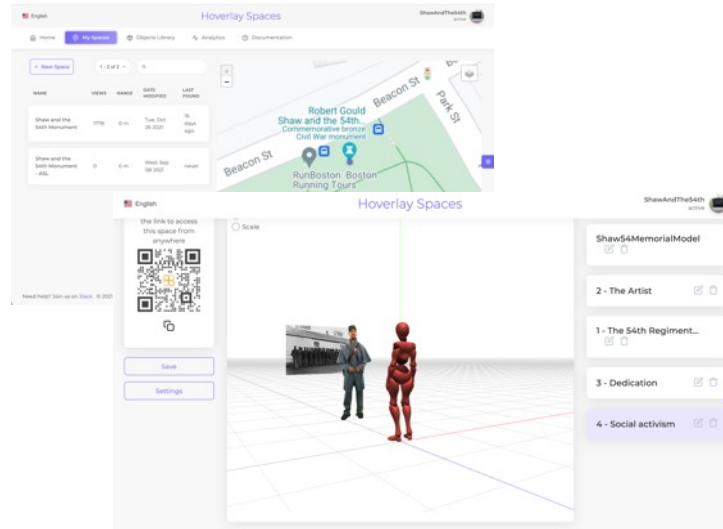
# What **content** can you use to create AR experiences?

1. Photos (**png or jpeg**)
2. Audio files (**mp3**)
3. Videos (**mp4**)
4. Green screen videos (**mp4**)
5. 360s (**jpeg/png/mp4**)
6. 3d Models (**gltf, glb, Unity**)
7. Buttons and links (**any https link**)
8. Text



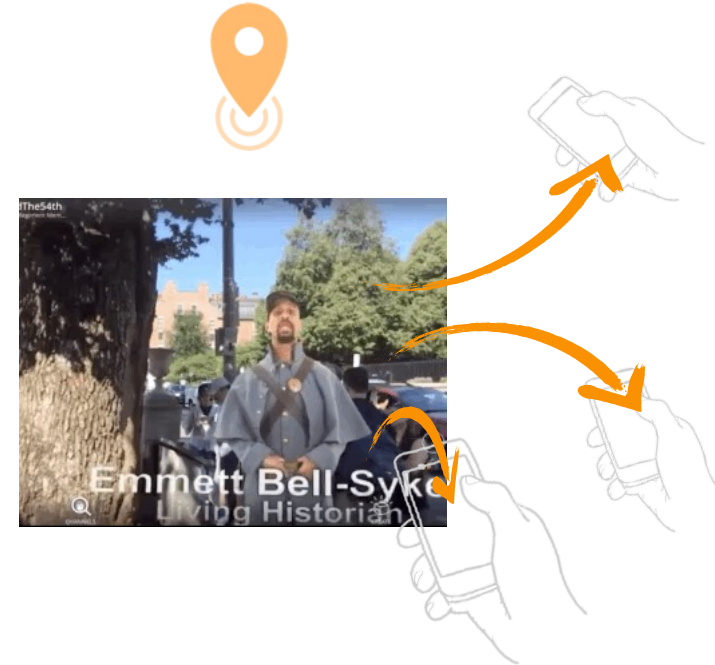
# Hoverlay AR Channels: A New Workflow for Publishing Spatial Content

Photos      Video  
(green screen)      3d  
Scans/Models      Links



Create stories using audio,  
photos, videos, and 3d  
models

Publish content on your channel,  
at a specific location or through a  
universal link/QRCode using  
Hoverlay spaces



Users tune into into channel to in  
Hoverlay free app, experience  
story and interact



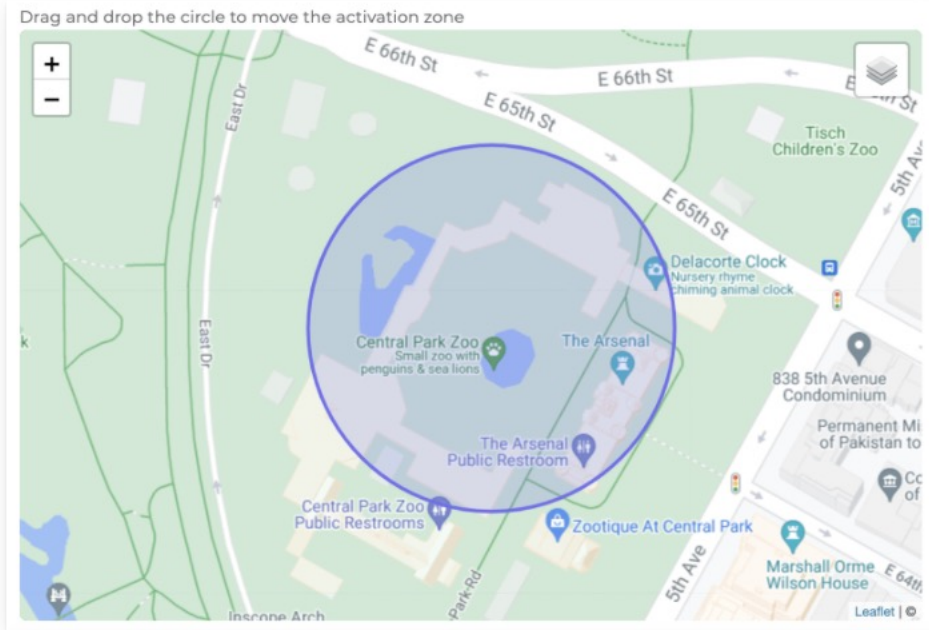
A person wearing a blue patterned baseball cap is seen from the back, looking at a smartphone. The phone screen displays a colorful, abstract, geometric pattern. The background is a dark outdoor setting at night, with some blurred figures and structures visible. A vertical white line is positioned to the left of the text.

Let's Experiment!

# A "Space" contains your experience and defines where/when users can access it.

## 1 - An activation area

optional location, access range, start and end date, defining where and when your content is available to users



+

## 2 - One or more objects

making up your experience, organize spatially around one or more physical anchors

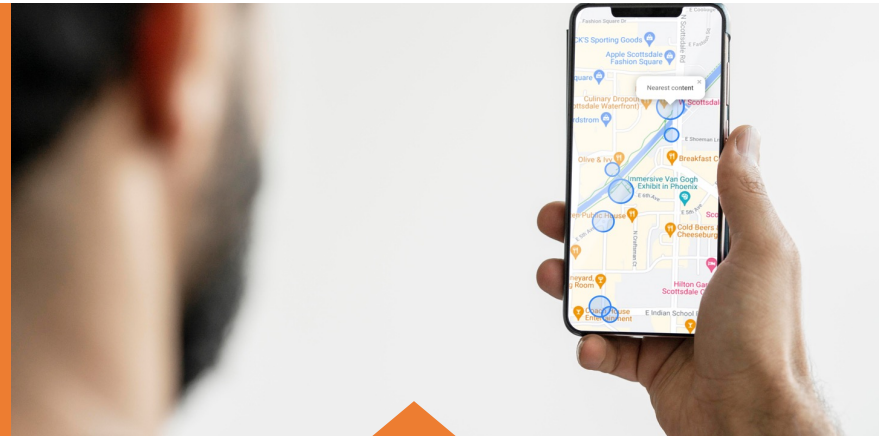




# Users Can Enter a Space in Several Ways

## SCAN QR CODE

DTLA channel and each experience has its own QR Code to use on signage or posters



## CLICK A LINK

DTLA channel and experiences can be shared and triggered via URL link on web/ social/email

## FOLLOW THE MAP

Users access the DTLA channel and find nearby experiences using the built-in wayfinding map.



- Hoverlay QR Codes/links will take users to the app install page if needed
- Links can be opened on desktop, and will display a QR Code

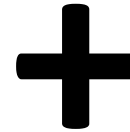


# What can you **attach content** to?

**Globally**

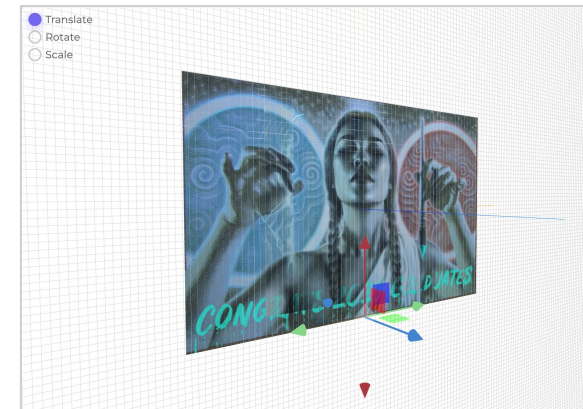


An (optional) activation zone  
(city, block, park, building)




**Locally**

The user  
(SLAM)



One or more Reference  
Images

# Create your own channel: <https://spaces.hoverlay.com/>



**Create your Hoverlay Channel now**

Augment parks and cities with art, history, and interactive stories.

Fill the below form to create your channel.

Channel Name

Email

The email field is required

Password

The password field is required

Confirm Password

[Sign-Up](#)

By clicking Sign Up, you agree to our [Terms](#)  
Already have an account? [Login instead](#)

# Web

User is an observer

Experience flow is pre-defined

Content is on screen (browser)

Strong for delivering information



# Spatial Web

User is a participant







Experience flow is user-driven

Content feels "real" (camera)

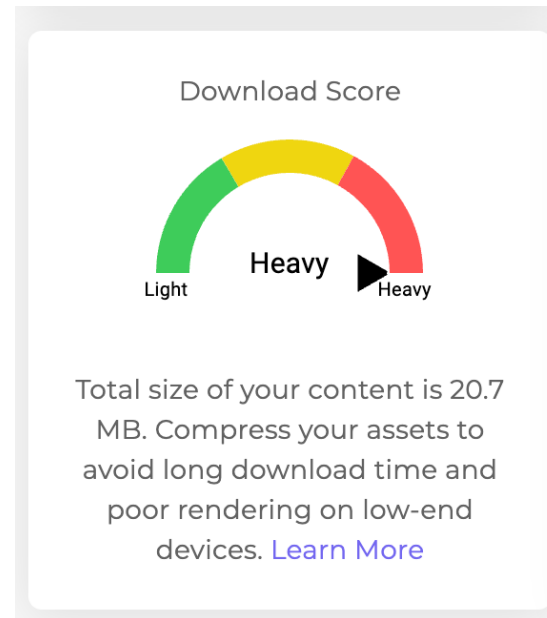
Strong for triggering emotions



# Recommended Formats and Sizes

	Images		Video		3D Model	Audio
Supported Format	<b>.PNG</b> 	<b>.JPEG</b> 	<b>.MP4</b> 	<b>.MP4</b> 	<b>.GLB</b> 	<b>MP3</b> 
Typical Use	Adding a character or static elements	Flat artwork or historical photos	floating virtual video screen	self-created hologram of a person	3D model or scan of a product or art piece	Sound track or voice recording
Max Size Target	1MB	1MB	8MB	8MB	20MB, 50K polygons	1MB

# User Experience: pay attention to the total content size



Note: Hoverlay will automatically cache files on phone after first download

**How long will it take viewers to load this Space?**

📄 Wifi download time : 2 seconds - 4G download time : 10 seconds - 3G download time : 1 minute, 8 seconds

# Best practice: keep total content size below 20MB for outdoor experiences

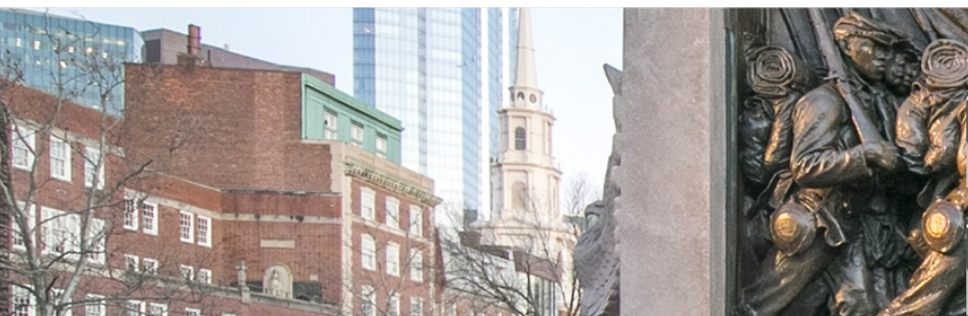






Creating with  
green screen





Hoverlay removes chroma key  
in real time

- No need to remove the background
- Key color can be of any color







## Recording Tips

- Include the feet!
- Use tripod
- Use mic for best audio
- Don't wear green

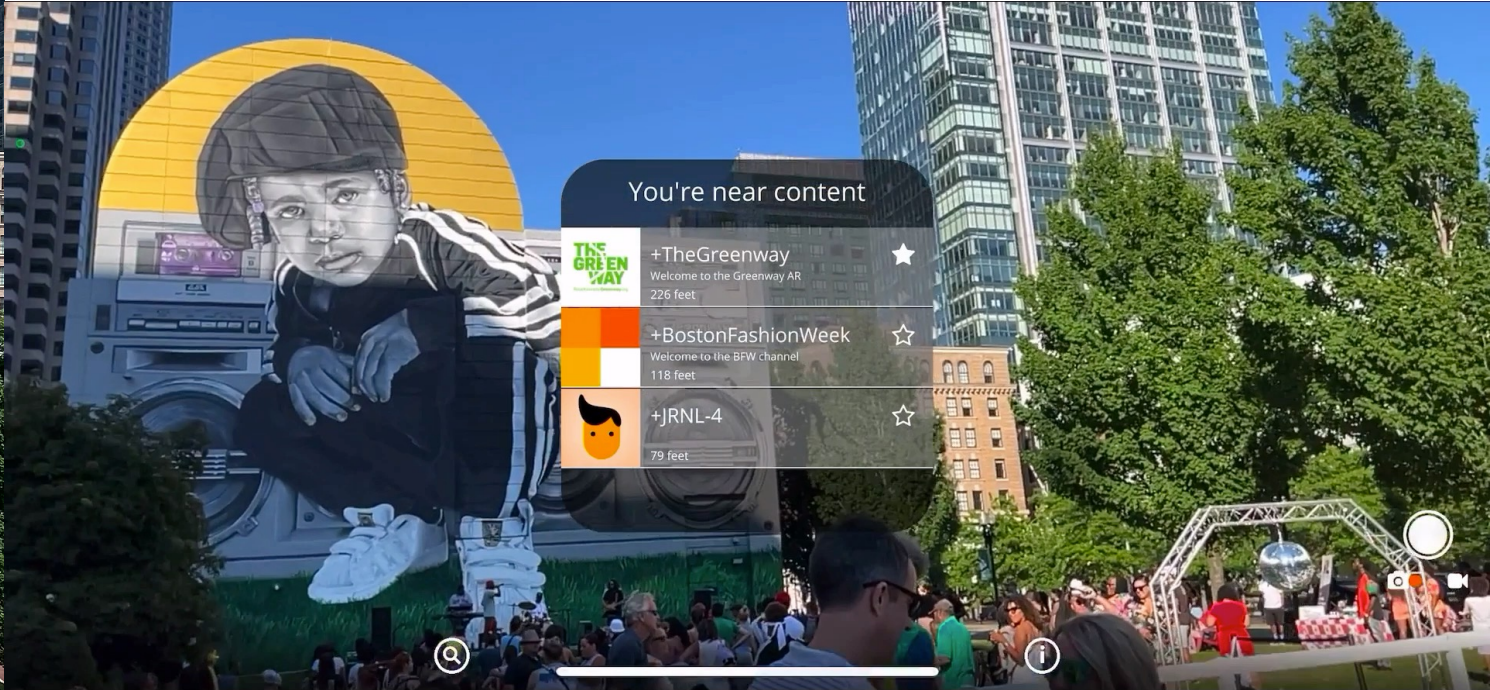


Hoverlay has built-in real-time chroma key removers

- Key can be of any color
- Advance features:
  - Chroma tolerance
  - Luminance thresholds
  - De-spill
  - Cropping
  - Feathering

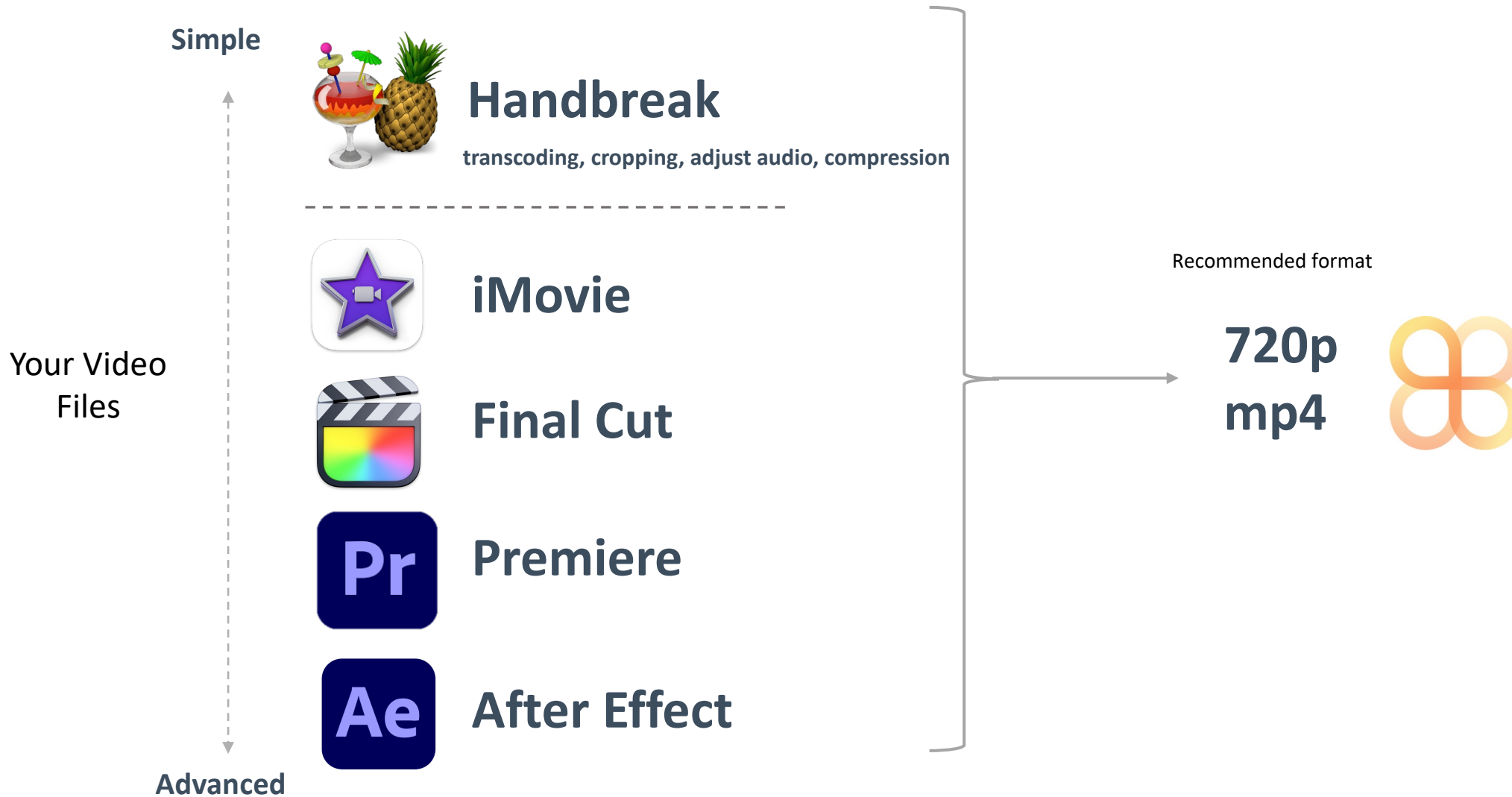


# Other user of green screen videos





# Workflow – Preparing Videos



A person wearing a blue patterned cap is looking at a smartphone held by another person. The phone screen displays a colorful, intricate geometric pattern. The background is a dark outdoor setting at night, with other people and structures visible in the distance. The text "Creating with 360s" is overlaid on the image in white, with a vertical line to its left.

# Creating with 360s



# 360 Portals

- Automatically created from your 360 image or video, including switching in and out of 360 based on user entering exiting
- Gives users the illusion of entering a parallel space







## General guidelines

- ✓ “Equirectangular” (2:1 aspect ratio)
- ✓ JPEG or MP4 files with minimum resolution of 6000 x 3000 pixels
- ✓ Align camera height with users eye level
- ✓ Optionally, record audio ambient noises (per-concert/intermission chatters, birds if outside, etc.)



A person wearing a blue patterned baseball cap is seen from the back, looking at a smartphone. The phone screen displays a colorful, abstract geometric pattern. The background is a dark outdoor setting at night, with other people and structures visible in the distance. A vertical white line is positioned to the left of the word 'Break'.

Break

# Using reference images




# What makes a good reference image?

Edit Reference Image

**Trackability Score**

Your image quality score is **90 / 100**.



el\_mac\_mural\_3.jpg  
31 KB

Powered by PQINA

Name  
WomanLightingPencingpng

Height of the reference image  
879

Unit  
cm

The reference image is moving (ie card, magazine) - This feature is more computation intensive  
☒ Moving

Back Save

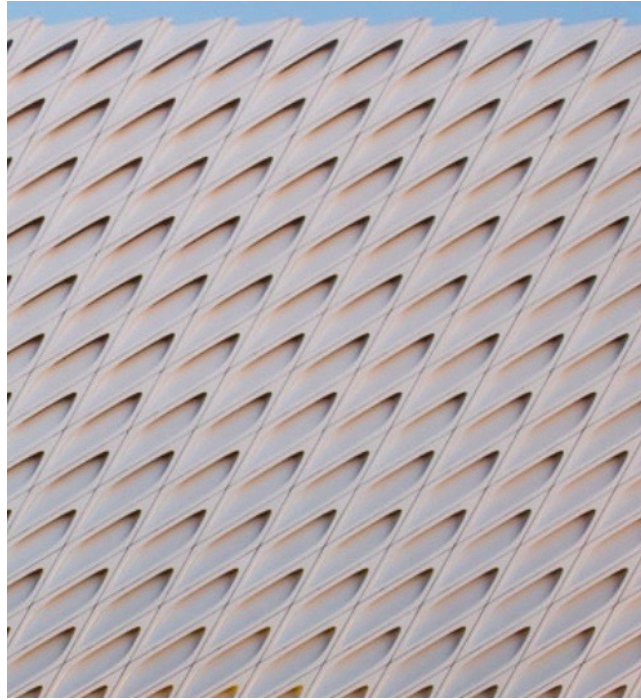
- Flat
- Fills at least 1/5th of the user camera view (for initial detection only)
- Feature rich and stable over time
- Asymmetrical (needs non ambiguous left/right/up/down)
- Avoid repeating patterns and reflections

*Typical file size: 512x512, jpeg or png  
(high res does not impact performance)*





- Non flat
- Changes over time (people, reflection)



- Repeating pattern



- Flat and feature rich
- Non-symmetrical



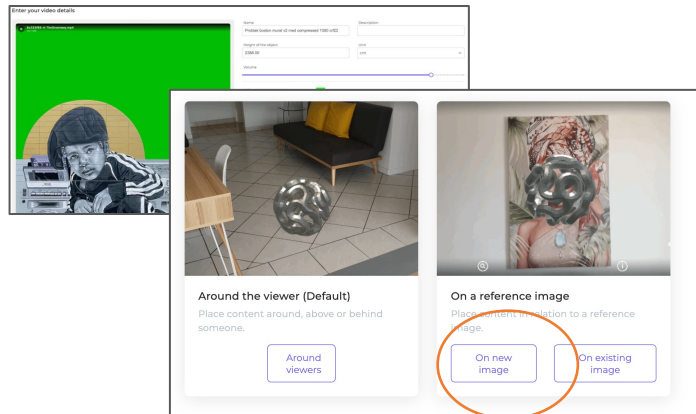


**1-** Use a front facing image (not angled). Crop to extract reference image



6.78m

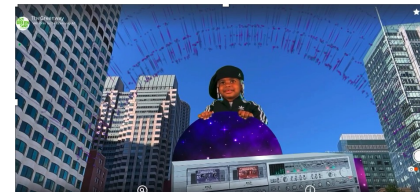
**2-** Calculate the real height of what is on your reference image



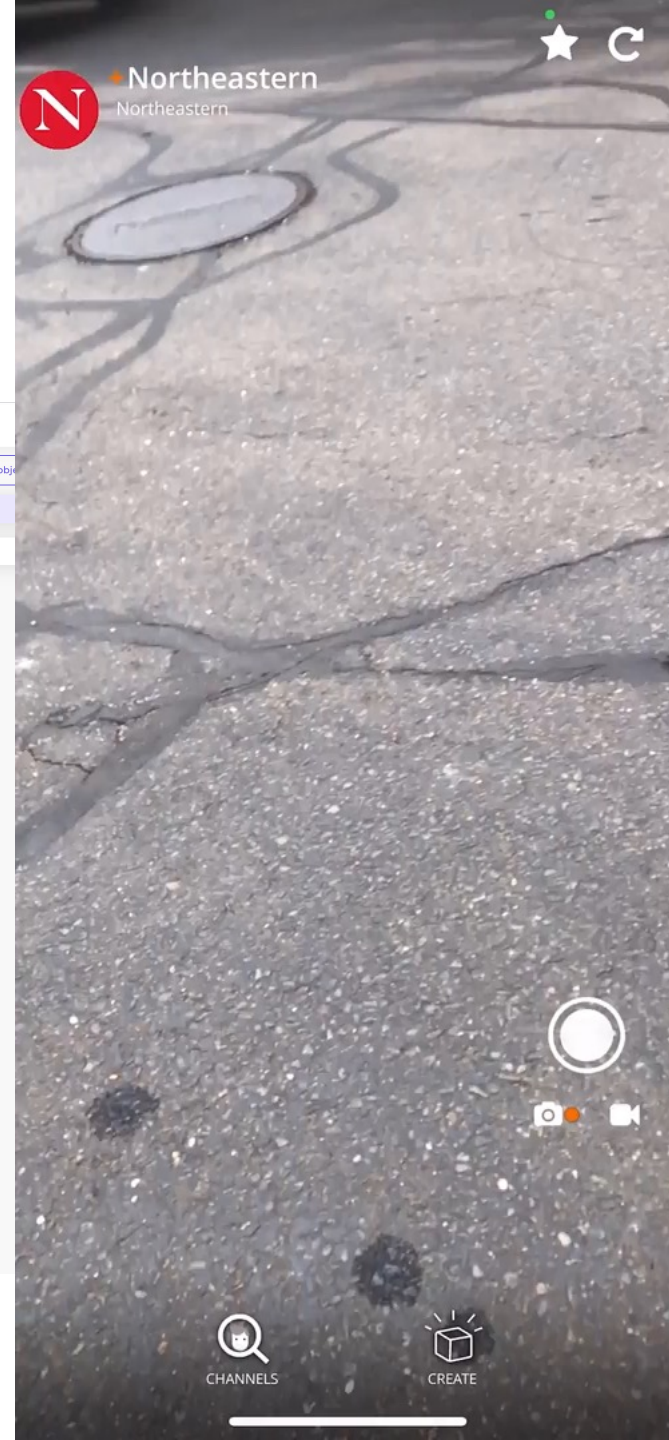
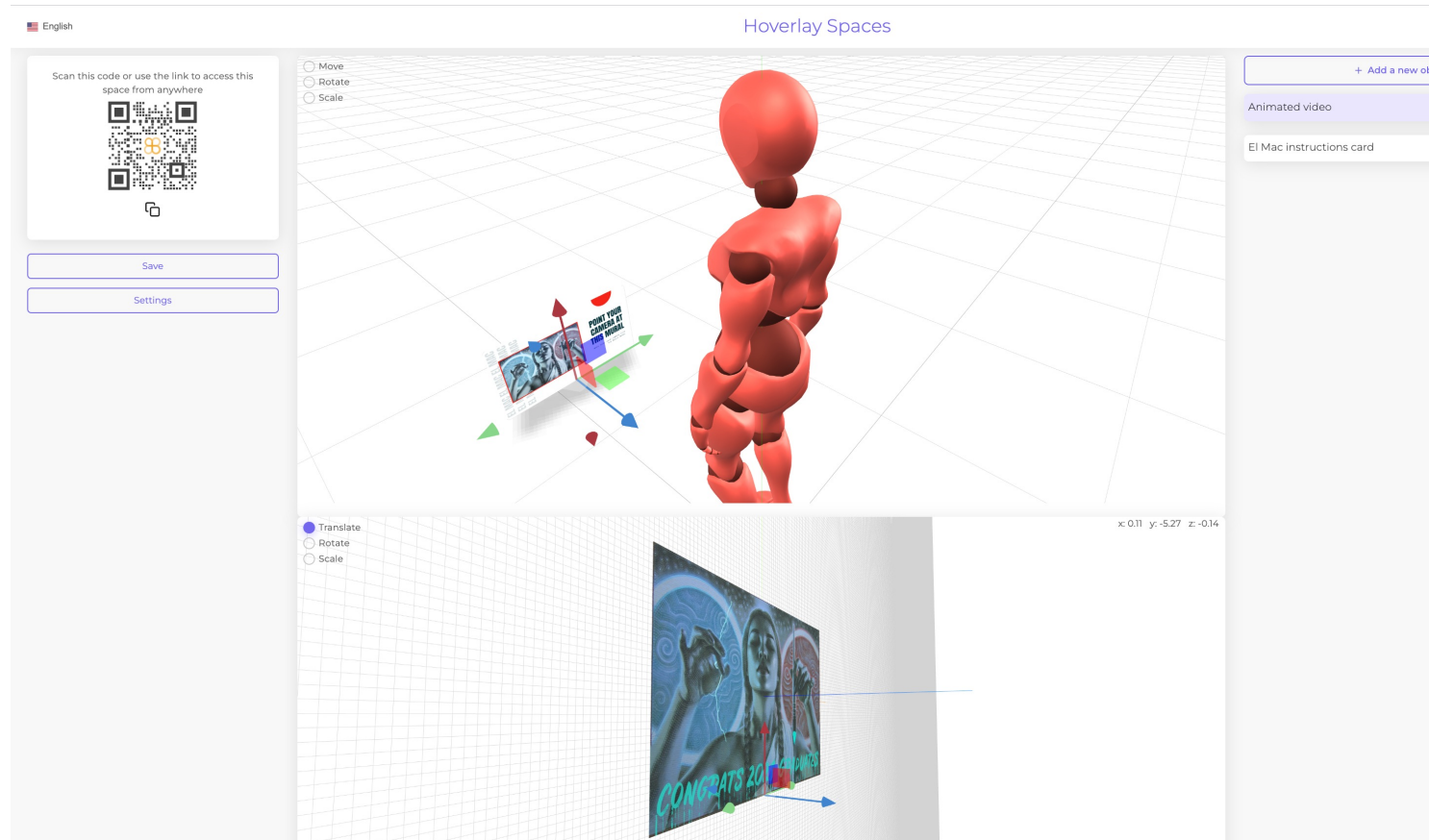
**3-** Add an object to a Hoverlay Space and choose **On new image**



**4-** Place object in relation to ref image



# A Space can use multiple anchors





# You can use multiple reference images in a Space



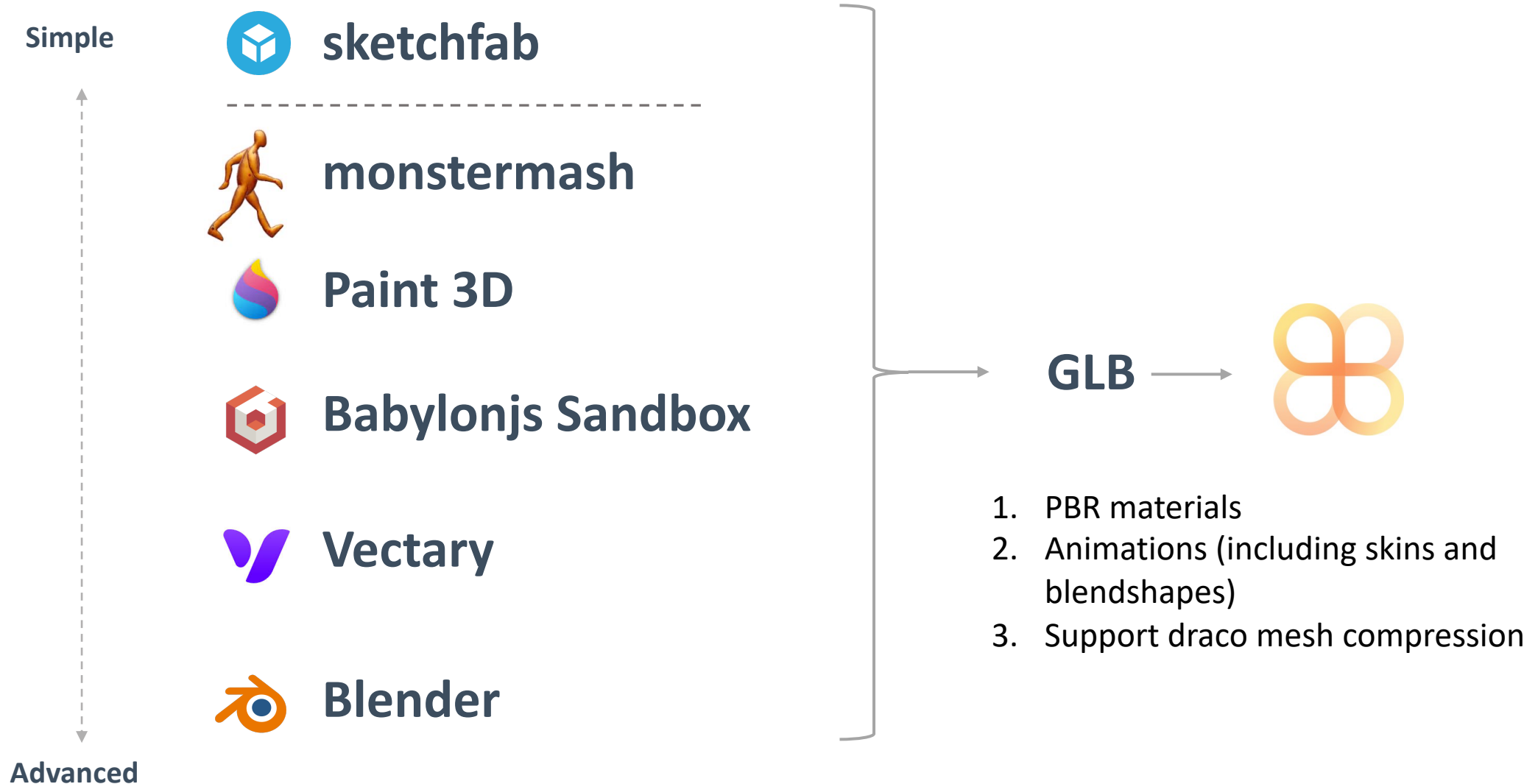


A person wearing a blue patterned cap is looking at a smartphone. The phone screen displays a 3D model of a complex, multi-colored geometric structure. The background is a dark, outdoor setting at night, with some blurred figures and structures visible.

# Creating with 3D models



# Workflow - 3D models





# 3D Models - Performance targets

Hoverlay renders your content on a mobile device and loads your content on the user phone over a mobile network or wifi. When designing your content, you should aim at optimizing the size of your content to load and render well while remaining performant.

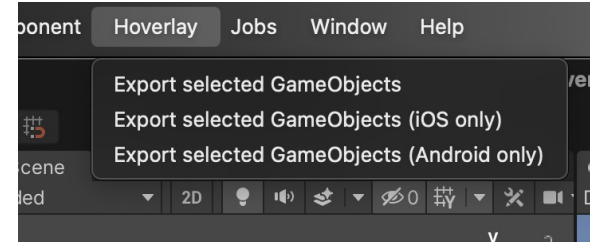
Below are some conservative targets to aim for when creating 3D content for a range of hardware. When in doubt, target models to the Mid-Range profile for a balance of fidelity and performance.



	Low End	Mid-Range	High End
Device	iPhone8, Galaxy S8	iPhoneX, Galaxy S10	iPhone 13, Galaxy S12
Polygon Count Maximum	25k	50k	150k
Texture Count Maximum	5	9	12
Main Texture (albedo/diffuse) Resolution Maximum	1024x1024	2048x2048	2048x2048
Secondary Texture Resolution Average	512x512	1024x1024	1024x1024

# Importing Assets from Unity

- Hoverlay exporter package for:
  - 2020.3.34 LTS
  - Universal Rendering Pipeline required



- Supports
  - Shuriken Particle system (incl flipbooks, additive blendmode...)
  - Shadergraph (vertex displacement and animation)
  - Animations
  - Lights
- Note: no custom script (c#) nor camera can be imported



A person wearing a blue patterned cap is looking at a smartphone. The phone screen displays a colorful, abstract, geometric pattern. The background is a dark, outdoor setting at night, possibly a festival or event, with other people and structures visible in the distance. The text "Advanced Topics" is overlaid on the image in a large, white, sans-serif font.

# Advanced Topics

# Storylines (beta)

- Enables you to easily sequence tasks
  - When objects **enter/exit**
  - When video or Audio **plays**
  - When 3D **animations start**
  - When to **Change space**
- Tasks run in a sequence
- A task can start after or with previous task
- Each sequence starts either either
  - Immediately
  - When an **image anchor is found**
  - When an **object is tapped**

The screenshot displays the 'Sequences' interface. At the top, there's a 'Sequences' header with a 'Save' button. Below it, a dropdown menu shows 'Sequence 1'. To the right are 'Add' and 'Remove' buttons. A 'Repeat' checkbox is present with a help icon. The main area shows a vertical sequence of tasks, each with a circular icon on the left and a trash icon on the right. The tasks are: 1. 'Start when' with a dropdown set to 'Immediately'. 2. 'sphere (+ 2) ENTER in 4s'. 3. 'animated-cube ENTERS'. 4. 'PLAY ANIMATION on animated-cube'. 5. 'sphere EXITS'. At the bottom, an 'Action:' dropdown is set to 'Animate Exit', with an 'Add Action' button to its right.

Sequences

Sequence 1

Save

Add Remove

☐ Repeat ?

Start when  
Immediately

sphere (+ 2) ENTER in 4s

animated-cube ENTERS

PLAY ANIMATION on animated-cube

sphere EXITS

Action:  
Animate Exit

Add Action

# Advanced Built-in Features

- Adaptive Lighting: dynamic (adjusts to real light warmth and intensity)
- Plane detection
- Real-time reflection maps
- Occlusion
- Draco compression
  - compressing points, connectivity information, texture coordinates, color information, normals, and any other generic attributes associated with geometry



# Real-time Environment Reflection

- Camera samples space and infers a "believable" reflection map
- Reflection map is applied to reflective materials
- Automatic





## Environment Occlusion



# Occlusion

- Optional (Space-> Settings-> Visual Effects)

Should things in the environment hide virtual content? (environment occlusion)

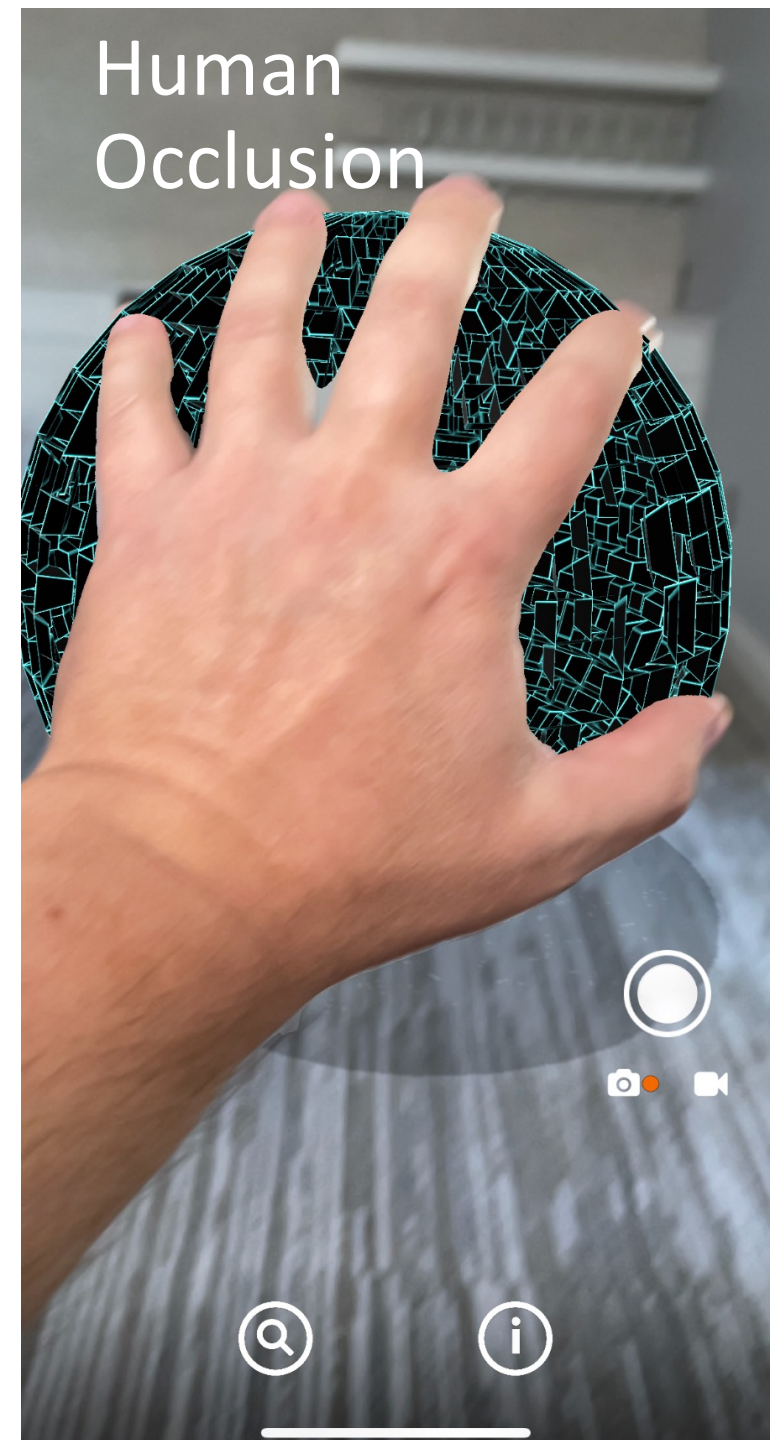


Should people in the environment hide virtual content? (human occlusion)



- Only compatible on devices with the A12, A12x or the A13 bionic chips with iOS 13 and some Android capable phones. Activating this features might impact the general performance of the experience.

## Human Occlusion



# Other Considerations

- Keep each narrative short (environment, physical fatigue)
- AR literacy is still low. Provide Tips
- Evaluate cellular coverage at each location
  - Consider content tradeoff if low bandwidth (cut-out images vs 3d models)
  - Compress your photos, videos and audio (same as traditional web content)
  - Favor streaming over downloaded content
- Evaluate ambient conditions:
  - Low visual features (snow, uniform color walls, etc.)
  - noise level
- Users safety
  - Be aware of your AR experience surroundings
- Multi-language support
  - Provide multiple versions of audio content if multiple languages are needed
  - If needed, add a welcome page for users to select language
- Hearing impaired
  - Consider recording holograms using sign language, and use a separate language option